

Science Directorate Publications and Presentations January 1 – December 31, 1999

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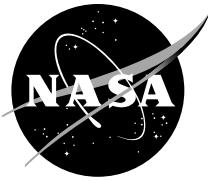
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TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

SCIENCE DIRECTORATE PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS JANUARY 1 – DECEMBER 31, 1999

NASA REPORTS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Special Publications

1. Data for CMMR Annual Report from William Kaukler. Special Publication, August 1999. W. Kaukler and S. Sen.
2. MHD Streamer Structure, Slow Solar Wind, and the Streamer Brightness Boundary. ESA SP-448, 1999, S.T. Suess and S. Nerney.

Conference Publications

1. NASA Microgravity Materials Science Conference. NASA/CP—1999–209092, February 1999. Compiled by D.C. Gillies and D.E. McCauley.
2. Eleventh International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, NASA/CP—1999–209261, June 1999, edited by H.J. Christian.
3. Fourth United States Microgravity Payload: One Year Report. NASA/CP—1999–209628, 1999. E.C. Ethridge, D.E. McCauley, and P.A. Curreri.
4. Tenth Biennial Coherent Laser Radar Technology and Applications Conference, NASA/CP—1999–209758, November 1999. Compiled by M.J. Kavaya

Technical Memorandums

1. A Photometric Technique for Determining Fluid Concentration Using Consumer-Grade Hardware. NASA/TM—1999–209091, January 1999. F.W. Leslie and N. Ramachandran.
2. Space Sciences Laboratory Publications and Presentations—January 1–December 31, 1998. NASA/TM—1999–209425, June 1999. Compiled by F.G. Summers.

Technical Publications

1. The Geophysical Fluid Flow Cell Experiment. NASA/TP—1999–209576, September 1999. J.E. Hart, D. Ohlsen, S. Kittleman, N. Borhani, F.W. Leslie, and T.L. Miller.

OPEN LITERATURE

Refereed Journal Articles

1. 3D-Stereoscopic Analysis of Solar Active Region Loops: I. SOHO/EIT Observations at Temperatures of $(1.0\text{--}1.5)\times 10^6$ K. *Astrophys. J.*, **515**, 842–867, April 20, 1999. M.J. Aschwander, J. Newmark, J.-P. Delaboudiniere & EIT Team, W. Neupert, F. Portier-Fozzani, G.A. Gary, and A. Zucke.
2. Average Cosmological Invariant Parameters of Cosmic Gamma Ray Bursts. *Astrophys. J.*, **523**, 192–196, September 20, 1999. I.G. Mitrofanov, D.S. Anfimov, M.L. Litvak, M.S. Briggs, W.S. Paciesas, G.N. Pendleton, R.D. Preece, and C.A. Meegan.
3. Average Emissivity Curve of BATSE Gamma-Ray Bursts With Different Intensities. *Astrophys. J.*, **523**, 610–615, October 1, 1999. I.G. Mitrofanov, M.L. Litvak, M.S. Briggs, W.S. Paciesas, G.N. Pendleton, R.D. Preece, and C.A. Meegan.
4. Bacterial Paleontology and Studies of Carbonaceous Chondrites. *Paleontological J.*, **33**(4), 103–125 1999. L.M. Gerasimenko, R.B. Hoover, A.Y. Rozanov, E.A. Zhegallo, and S.I. Zhmur.
5. BATSE Observations and Orbit Determination of the Be/X-Ray Transient EXO 2030+375. *Astrophys. J.*, **512**, 313–321, February 10, 1999. M.T. Stollberg, M.H. Finger, R.B. Wilson, D.M. Scott, D.J. Crary, and W.S. Paciesas.
6. The Behavior of Total Lightning Activity in Severe Florida Thunderstorms. Special Issue of Atmospheric Research in Honor of Bernard Vonnegut, *Atmospheric Res.*, **51**, 245–265 1999. E. Williams, R. Boldi, A. Matlin, M. Weber, S. Hodanish, D. Sharp, S. Goodman, R. Raghavan, and D. Buechler.
7. BeppoSAX Observations of the SGR 1900+14 in Quiescence and During an Active Period. *Astrophys. J. Lett.*, **518**, 6103, 1999. P. Woods, C. Kouveliotou, J. van Paradijs, M.H. Finger, and C. Thompson.
8. Breakdown Limit Studies in High-Rate Gaseous Detectors. *Nucl. Instr. & Meth. Phys. Res.*, **A422**, 300–304, 1999. Y. Ivaniouchenkov, P. Fonte, V. Peskov, and B.D. Ramsey.
9. Bright Points and Subflares in UV Lines and in X-Rays. *Astrophys. J.*, **510**, 474–484, January 1, 1999. M. Rovira, B. Schmieder, P. Demoulin, G.M. Simnett, M.J. Hagyard, E. Reichmann, and E. Tandberg-Hanssen.

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10. Calculation of the Bulk Electromagnetic Properties of Thunderclouds Using a Two-Space Scattering Formalism. *J. Appl. Phys. B (Laser & Opt.)*, 68(4), 731–734, 1999. D.D. Phanord, W.J. Koshak, R.J. Solakiewicz, and R.J. Blakeslee.
11. Can Kelvin-Helmholtz Instabilities of Jet-Like Structures and Plumes Cause Solar Wind Fluctuations at 1 AU? *J. Geophys. Res.*, 104(A7), 14,781–14,787, July 1, 1999. S. Parhi, S.T. Suess, and M.E. Sulkanen.
12. Carbon Monoxide Formation in SN 1987A. *Astrophys. J.*, 510, 944–966, January 10, 1999. R.A. Gearhart, J.C. Wheeler, and D.A. Swartz.
13. Chemical Silver Coating of Fiber Tips in Near-Field Scanning Optical Microscopy. *Opt. Lett.*, 24(10), 682–684, May 15, 1999. C.S. Vikram and W.K. Witherow.
14. Comment on “The Predicted Size of Cycle 23 Based on the Inferred Three-Cycle Quasi-Periodicity of the Planetary Index Ap” by H.S. Ahluwalia. *J. Geophys. Res. (Space Phys.)*, 104(A2), 2555–2558, February 1, 1999. R.M. Wilson and D.H. Hathaway.
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16. Coronal Heating by Magnetic Explosions. *Space Sci. Rev.*, 87, 283, 1999. R.L. Moore, D.A. Falconer, J.G. Porter, and S.T. Suess.
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18. Crystallization and Preliminary X-Ray Diffraction Analysis of Restriction Endonuclease EcoRII. *Acta Cryst.*, D55, 1604–1605, 1999. E.A. Karpova, E. Meehan, M.L. Pusey, and L. Chen.
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23. Discovery of a Magnetar Association with the Soft Gamma Repeater SGR 1900+14. *Astrophys. J.*, 510, L115–L118, January 10, 1999. C. Kouveliotou, T. Strohmayer, K. Hurley, J. van Paradijs, M.H. Finger, S. Dieters, C. Thompson, and R.C. Duncan.
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33. Experimental Study of the Low Supersaturation Nucleation in Crystal Growth by ‘Contactless’ Physical Vapor Transport. *J. Crys. Growth*, 207(3), 179–187, 1999. K. Grasza, W. Palosz, and S.B. Trivedi.
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45. Introduction to This Special Issue on Geostatistics and Scaling of Remote Sensing and Spatial Data. *Photogrammetric Eng. & Remote Sensing*, 65(1), 40, 1999. D.A. Quattrochi.
46. Large-Scale Coronal Heating, Clustering of Coronal Bright Points, and Concentration of Magnetic Flux. *Space Sci. Rev.*, 87, 181, 1999. D.A. Falconer, R.L. Moore, J.G. Porter, and D.H. Hathaway.
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48. Magnetic Field Effect On the Stability of Flow Induced By a Rotating Magnetic Field. *J. Magnetohydrodynamics*, 35(2), 103–114, 1999. K. Mazuruk, M.P. Volz, and D.C. Gillies.
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54. Near Simultaneous Spectroscopic and Polarimetric Observations of Be Stars. *Astron. J.*, 118, 1061–1072, 1999. K.K. Ghosh, K.V.K. Iyenger, B.D. Ramsey, and R.A. Austin.
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56. Nonlinear Optothermal Properties of Metal-Free Phthalocyanine. *J. Thin Solid Films*, 350, 245–248, 1999. H.A. Abdeldayem, D.O. Frazier, B.G. Penn, D.D. Smith, and C.E. Banks.
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63. On the Nature of XTE J0421+560/CI Cam. *Astrophys. J.*, 527, 345, 1999. T. Belloni, S. Dieters, R.P. Fender, D.W. Fox, B.A. Harmon, J. Kommers, W.H.G. Lewin, and J. van Paradijs.
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68. Properties of the Second Outburst of the Bursting Pulsar (GRO J1744–28) as Observed with BATSE. *Astrophys. J.*, 517, 431–435, May 20, 1999. P. Woods, C. Kouveliotou, J. van Paradijs, M.S. Briggs, C.A. Wilson, K.J. Deal, B.A. Harmon, G.J. Fishman, W.H. Lewin, and J. Kommers.
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15. Large-Scale Coronal Heating from “Cool” Activity in the Solar Magnetic Network. 1999 Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, CA, December 13–17, 1999; *Eos*, 80(46), F798, 1999. D.A. Falconer, R.L. Moore, J.G. Porter, and D.H. Hathaway.
16. Large-Scale Coronal Heating from the Solar Magnetic Network. American Astronomical Society (AAS) Meeting, Chicago, IL, May 30, 1999; *Bull. AAS*, 31(3), 860, 1999. D.A. Falconer, R.L. Moore, J.G. Porter, and D.H. Hathaway.
17. An LIS Validation Study at the KSC–ER Using LDAR and Field Mill Data. 1999 Spring Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, Boston, MA, May 31–June 4, 1999; *Eos*, 80(17), S103, 1999. W.J. Koshak, H.J. Christian, and E.P. Krider.
18. Low Temperature Photoluminescence of PVT Grown ZnSe and ZnSeTe. APS Centennial Meeting, Atlanta, GA, March 20–26, 1999; *Bull. APS*, 44(1), 457, 1999. L.J. Wang, C.-H. Su, and S.L. Lehoczky.
19. Macrosegregation of GeSi Alloys Grown in a Static Magnetic Field. American Physical Society 1999 Centennial Meeting, Atlanta, GA, March 20–26, 1999; *Bull. APS*, 44(1), 206, 1999. T.M. Ritter, M.P. Volz, S.D. Cobb, and F.R. Szofran.
20. Magnetotail Plasma Signatures of Pseudobreakups and Storms. 1999 Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, CA, December 13–17, 1999; *Eos*, 80(46), F880, 1999. M.O. Fillingim, M.J. Brittnacher, G.K. Parks, L.J. Chen, G.A. Germany, J.F. Spann, Jr., and R.P. Lin.

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21. Microflaring in Low-Lying Core Fields and Extended Coronal Heating in the Quiet Sun. AAS Meeting, Chicago, IL, May 30–June 3, 1999; *Bull. AAS*, 31(3), 860, 1999. J.G. Porter, D.A. Falconer, and R.L. Moore.
22. New NOAA-15 Advanced Microwave Sounding Unit (AMSU) Datasets for Stratospheric Research. 1999 Spring Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, Boston, MA, May 31–June 4, 1999; *Eos*, 80(17), S74, 1999. R.W. Spencer and W.D. Braswell.
23. On Heating Large Bright Coronal Loops by Magnetic Microexplosions at Their Feet. 194th Meeting of the American Astronomical Society, Chicago, IL, May 30–June 3, 1999; *Bull. AAS*, 31(3), 861, 1999. R.L. Moore, D.A. Falconer, and J.G. Porter.
24. On the Relationship of Solar Wind Pressure Enhancements and Subsequent Dayside Auroral Activity. 1999 Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, CA, December 13–17, 1999; *Eos*, 80(46), F884, 1999. J.F. Spann, Jr., G.A. Germany, D. Chua, M.J. Brittnacher, and G.K. Parks.
25. Outbursts from 4U 1145–619: A Transient X-Ray Pulsar. 1999 Meeting of the AAS High Energy Astrophysics Division, Charleston, SC, April 12–15, 1999; *Bull. AAS*, 31(2), 714, 1999. C.A. Wilson, M.H. Finger, and D.M. Scott.
26. POLAR Magnetosheath Observations on May 4, 1998. 1999 Spring Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, Boston, MA, May 31–June 4, 1999; *Eos*, 80(17), S288, 1999. J.U. Kozyra, P. Song, M.O. Chandler, and C.T. Russell.
27. POLAR/TIDE Observations of Field Aligned O⁺ Flows at 5000 km Altitude Over the Auroral Regions in Comparison to UVI Auroral Images. 1999 Spring Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, Boston, MA, May 31–June 4, 1999; *Eos*, 80(17), S292, 1999. B.A. Stevenson, J.L. Horwitz, P.D. Craven, M.O. Chandler, T.E. Moore, B.L. Giles, G.K. Parks, and C.J. Pollock.
28. Preview of the BATSE Earth Occultation Catalog of Low Energy Gamma Ray Sources. 1999 Meeting of the AAS High Energy Astrophysics Division, Charleston, SC, April 12–15, 1999; *Bull. AAS*, 31(2), 728, 1999. B.A. Harmon, C.A. Wilson, G.J. Fishman, M.L. McCollough, C.R. Robinson, M. Sahi, W.S. Paciesas, and S.N. Zhang.
29. Rayleigh Convection in a Rotating Magnetic Field. American Physical Society 1999 Centennial Meeting, Atlanta, GA, March 20–26, 1999; *Bull. APS*, 44 (1), 1844, 1999. M.P. Volz and K. Mazuruk.
30. The Rondonia Lightning Detection Network: Network Description, Science Objectives, Data Processing/Archival Methodology, and First Results. 1999 Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, CA, December 13–17, 1999; *Eos*, 80(46), 176, 1999. R.J. Blakeslee, J. Bailey, and W.J. Koshak.

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31. A Search for Short-Period Accreting Pulsars with BATSE. 1999 Meeting of the AAS High Energy Astrophysics Division, Charleston, SC, April 12–15, 1999; *Bull. AAS*, 31(2), 714, 1999.
R.B. Wilson, M.H. Finger, D.M. Scott, and C.A. Wilson.
32. Solar Cycle Predictions. 1999 Fall Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, San Francisco, CA, December 13–17, 1999; *Eos*, 80(46), F825, 1999. D.H. Hathaway.

PRESENTATIONS

1. III–V Crystal Growth Under Microgravity. A Short Review of Previous Results and Experiences (III–V Kristallzuchtung Unter Mikrogravitation, Eine Kurze Ubersicht Bisheriger Ergebnisse Und Erfahrungen). III–V Crystal Growth, Freiberg, Germany, October 27, 1999. A. Croell.
2. Aerosol Backscatter From Airborne Continuous Wave CO₂ Lidars Over Western North America and the Pacific Ocean. Tenth Biennial Coherent Laser Radar Technology and Applications Conference, Mount Hood, OR, June 28, 1999. M.A. Jarzembski, V. Srivastava, and J. Rothermel.
3. Anticipating HESSI's View of Spectral Evolution in Flare Hard X-Ray Emission. HESSI Science Workshop, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD, October 18–20, 1999. E.K. Newton and J.A. Miller.
4. Application of Linear Analytic Techniques for Lightning Location Retrieval for Advanced Lightning Direction Finder (ALDF) Networks. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. R.J. Blakeslee, W.J. Koshak, and J. Bailey.
5. An Application of the Direct Coulomb Electron Pair Production Process to the Energy Measurement of the “VH–Group” in the “Knee” Region of the “All-Particle” Energy Spectrum. 26th International Cosmic Ray Conference, Salt Lake City, UT, August 17–25, 1999. J.H. Derrickson, J. Wu, M.J. Christl, W.F. Fountain, and T.A. Parnell.
6. Beta-Adrenergic Receptor Expression in Muscle Cells. Signal Transduction and Therapeutic Strategies, Houston, TX, February 6, 1999. R.B. Young, K. Bridge, and J.R. Vaughn.
7. Biotechnology Science Experiments on Mir. AIAA Microgravity Science and Space Processing Symposium, Reno, NV, January 11–14, 1999. R.L. Kroes.
8. Buffer Effects in the Nucleation and Growth of Chicken Egg White Lysozyme. American Crystallographic Association, Buffalo, NY, May 24, 1999. U. Gibson, E. Horrell, and M. Pusey.
9. Characterization of Human Bone Alkaline Phosphatase in Pichia Pastoris. Union of Crystallography Conference, Glasgow, Scotland, August 6, 1999. C.C. Malone, E. Ciszak, and L.J. Karr.
10. Cloud-to-Ground Lightning Characteristics of a Major Tropical Cyclone. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. E.W. McCaul, Jr., D. Buechler, and S.J. Goodman.

PRESENTATIONS (Continued)

11. Coherence Between QPOs in X-Ray Pulsars. 1999 Meeting of the AAS High Energy Astrophysics Division, Charleston, SC, April 12–15, 1999. M.H. Finger.
12. Coherent Doppler Wind Lidar Technology for Space-Based Wind Measurements Including SPARCLE. Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics/Quantum Electronics and Laser Science, Baltimore, MD, May 23–28, 1999. M.J. Kavaya and U.N. Singh.
13. A Comparison Between Lightning Activity and Passive Microwave Measurements. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. K.T. Driscoll, H.J. Christian, and S.J. Goodman.
14. Comparison of CO₂ Lidar Backscatter with Particle Size Distribution and GOES–7 Data in Hurricane Juliette. Tenth Biennial Coherent Laser Radar Technology and Applications Conference, Mount Hood, OR, June 28, 1999. M.A. Jarzembski, G.J. Jedlovec, R.F.Pueschel, V. Srivastava, E.W. McCaul, D.R. Cutten, and R.J. Atkinson.
15. Comparison of Continuous Wave CO₂ Doppler Lidar Calibration Using Earth Surface Targets in Laboratory and Airborne Measurements. Tenth Biennial Coherent Laser Radar Technology and Applications Conference, Mount Hood, OR, June 28, 1999. M.A. Jarzembski and V. Srivastava.
16. Comparison of Ground-Based 3-Dimensional Lightning Mapping Observations with Satellite-Based LIS Observations in Oklahoma. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. R.J. Thomas, P.R. Krehbiel, W. Rison, T. Hamlin, D. Boccippio, S.J. Goodman, and H.J. Christian.
17. Comparisons of the Vertical Development of Deep Tropical Convection and Associated Lightning Activity on a Global Basis. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. E. Williams, S. Lin, C. Labrada, H.J. Christian, S.J. Goodman, D. Boccippio, and K. Driscoll.
18. Consistency Between Tropical Divergent Circulations From Reanalysis Data Sets and Satellite-Derived Precipitation, Radiation, and Surface Fluxes. IUGG 1999 Symposia, Birmingham, England, July 18–30, 1999. F.R. Robertson, J. Roads, and E.W. McCaul, Jr.
19. Constitutive and Stability Behavior of Granular Materials Under Very Low Effective Stresses. ASCE Alabama Section, Gulf Shores, AL, August 5, 1999. K.A. Alshibli, S. Sture, N.C. Costes, S.N. Batiste, R.A. Swanson, and M.R. Lankton.
20. Control of Meridional Flow by a Non-Uniform Rotational Magnetic Field. AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Reno, NV, January 11–16, 1999. K. Mazuruk and N. Ramachandran.
21. Control of Meridional Flow in Circular Cylinders by a Travelling Axial Magnetic Field. AIAA Meeting, Reno, NV, January 11–14, 1999. K. Mazuruk, N. Ramachandran, and M.P. Volz.

PRESENTATIONS (Continued)

22. Coronally Fluoresced Stellar Photospheric X-Ray Spectra. AAS/HEAD, Charleston, SC, April 12–15, 1999. J.J. Drake and D.A. Swartz.
23. Correlation Between Radio-Millimeter and Gamma Ray Fluxes From Blazars. 193rd Meeting of the American Astronomical Society, Austin, TX, January 5–9, 1999. K.K. Ghosh, B.D. Ramsey, and C. Sivaram.
24. Coupled Land Atmosphere Predictability. NASA Land Surface Hydrology Program Workshop, Columbia, MD, November 1, 1999. J. Roads, F.R. Robertson, R. Oglesby, and S. Marshall.
25. Current Status of Airwatch–OWL Optics. Airwatch–OWL Technical Meeting, Palermo, Italy, December 13–15, 1999. D.J. Lamb.
26. Darwinian Spacecraft. JPL/MSFC/AIAA Advanced Propulsion Conference, Huntsville, AL, April 6, 1999. D.A. Noever.
27. The Design of a Remote Sensing Data Acquisition Campaign for Precision Agriculture and Some Early Results. 1999 National Sensing Application Conference and Workshop, Auburn University, AL, November 15–17, 1999. D. Rickman, J.C. Luvall, J.M. Wersinger, P. Mask, and D.E. Kissel.
28. Detached Growth of Germanium and Germaniumsilicon. ACCGE–11, Tucson, AZ, August 1–6, 1999. P. Dold, M. Schweizer, F.R. Szofran, and K.W. Benz.
29. Determination of the Solid/Liquid Interface Shape and Resultant Radial Homogeneity in Directionally Solidified Hg_{0.89}Mn_{0.11}Te. ACCGE–11, Tucson, AZ, July 31–August 1, 1999. M.W. Price, R.N. Scripa, S.L. Lehoczky, F.R. Szofran, and B. Hanson.
30. Determination of the Wetting Angle of Germanium and Germanium-Silicon Melts on Different Substrate Materials. ACCGE–11 Conference, Tucson, AZ, August 1–6, 1999. N. Kaiser, A. Croell, F.R. Szofran, S.D. Cobb, P. Dold, and K.W. Benz.
31. Determination of Thunderstorm Anvil Ice Contents and Other Cloud Properties From Satellite Observations of Lightning. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. A.M. Blyth, H.J. Christian, and J. Latham.
32. Determining the Molecular Growth Mechanisms of Protein Crystal Faces by Atomic Force Microscopy. American Crystallographic Association, Buffalo, NY, May 24, 1999. A. Nadarajah, H. Li, and M. Pusey.
33. Development of Remote Sensing and Microgravity Student GAS Payload. NASA GSFC 99 SSPPO Symposium, Annapolis, MD, September 1999. R. Branly, J. Ritter, R. Friedfeld, E. Ackerman, C. Carruthers, and J. Faranda.

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34. A Diagnostic Analysis of the Kennedy Space Center LDAR Network. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. D.J. Boccippio, G. Heckman, and S.J. Goodman.
35. Distance Estimates for High Redshift Clusters from SZ and X-Ray Measurements. 194th Meeting of the American Astronomical Society, Chicago, IL, May 30–June 4, 1999. M.K. Joy.
36. Double Diffusive Convection in Materials Processing. 37th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Reno, NV, January 11–14, 1999. N. Ramachandran and K. Mazuruk.
37. Droplet Growth in Undercooled Cu-Co Alloys. 128th TMS Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, February 28–March 4, 1999. M.B. Robinson, D. Li, T.J. Rathz, and G.A. Williams.
38. Dynamics of the Auroral Luminosity Boundary of the Polar Cap During Substorms. The 22nd General Assembly of the International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, University of Birmingham, UK, July 18–30, 1999. M.J. Brittnacher, D. Chua, M.O. Fillingim, G.K. Parks, J.F. Spann, Jr., and G.A. Germany.
39. The Earth Occultation Technique with the Burst and Transient Source Experiment. Astronomical Data Analysis Software & Systems IX Conference, Kamuela, HI, October 4, 1999. C.A. Wilson, B.A. Harmon, G.J. Fishman, S.N. Zhang, W.S. Paciesas, and M.L. McCollough.
40. Education and Public Outreach for MSFC's Ground-Based Observations. AAS Meeting, Chicago, IL, May 30–June 3, 1999. M.L. Adams, M.J. Hagyard, E.K. Newton, E. Bero, E. Simmons, and A. Whitt.
41. Effect of a Nonplanar Melt-Solid Interface on Lateral Compositional Distribution During Uni-directional Solidification of a Binary Alloy with a Constant Growth Velocity V—Part I, Theory. Proceedings of the SPIE International Symposium on Optical Science, Denver, CO, July 19, 1999. J.-C. Wang, D.A. Watring, S.L. Lehoczky, C.-H. Su, D.C. Gillies, and F.R. Szofran.
42. Effect of Interface Shape and Magnetic Field on the Microstructure of Bulk Ge:Ga. ACCGE–11 Conference, Tucson, AZ, August 6–11, 1999. S.D. Cobb, F.R. Szofran, and M.P. Volz.
43. Effects of an Applied Magnetic Field on the Directional Solidification of $Hg_{1-x}Zn_xSe$ Alloys. 1999 Gordon Research Conference, Henniker, NH, June 27–July 2, 1999. S.D. Cobb, F.R. Szofran, K.S. Jones, and S.L. Lehoczky.
44. Effects of Gravity on the Double-Diffusive Convection During Directional Solidification of a Non-Dilute Alloy with Application to the $HgCdTe$. SPIE 44th Annual Meeting, The International Symposium on Optical Science, Engineering, and Instrumentation, Denver, CO, July 18–23, 1999. A. Bune, D.C. Gillies, and S. Lehoczky.

PRESENTATIONS (Continued)

45. Electrical Stimulation Decreases Coupling Efficiency Between Beta-Adrenergic Receptors and Cyclic AMP Production in Cultured Muscle Cells. The Congress on In Vitro Biology, New Orleans, LA, June 6, 1999. R.B. Young and K.Y. Bridge.
46. Empirical Modeling of the Plasmasphere. URSI/COSPAR International Reference Ionosphere Workshop, Lowell, MA, August 12, 1999. D.L. Gallagher, P.D. Craven, and R.H. Comfort.
47. Energy Minimization of Molecular Features Observed on the (110) Face of Lysozyme Crystals. American Crystallographic Association, Buffalo, NY, May 24, 1999. M.A. Perozzo, J.H. Konnert, H. Li, A. Nadarajah, and M. Pusey.
48. Environmental and Archaeological Research in the Petén, Guatemala. Society of American Archaeology, Chicago, IL, March 26, 1999. T.L. Sever.
49. Evidence For the Absence of Conductivity Variations Above Thunderstorms. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. J. Bailey, R.J. Blakeslee, and K. Driscoll.
50. Evolution of Local Microstructures: Spatial Instabilities of Coarsening Clusters. Containerless Processing of Materials Conference, San Diego, CA, March 1–4, 1999. D.O. Frazier.
51. Evolution of Plasmaspheric Refilling: A Comparison of Measurements with an Interhemispheric Plasmasphere Model. 22nd General Assembly of the International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics (IUGG99), Birmingham, UK, August 18–30, 1999. R.H. Comfort, P.G. Richards, J.-H. Liao, and P.D. Craven.
52. Experimental Study of Dust Grain Charging. 2nd International Conference on the Physics of Dusty Plasmas, Hokone, Kanagawa, Japan, May 24, 1999. J.F. Spann, Jr., C.C. Venturini, R.H. Comfort, M.M. Abbas.
53. A Few Good Crystals Please. ACA Annual Meeting, Buffalo, NY, May 22, 1999. R.A. Judge and E.H. Snell.
54. Flight- and Ground-Based Materials Science Programs at NASA. 23rd Annual American Ceramic Society Meeting, Cocoa Beach, FL, January 25–29, 1999. D.C. Gillies.
55. Fluorescence Studies of Protein Crystal Nucleation. 18th IUCR General Assembly and Congress, Glasgow, Scotland, August 4–13, 1999. M.L. Pusey.
56. Fluorescence Studies of Protein Crystallization Interactions. American Crystallographic Association, Buffalo, NY, May 24, 1999. M. Pusey, L. Smith, and E. Forsythe.

PRESENTATIONS (Continued)

57. Global Frequency and Distribution of Lightning as Observed by the Optical Transient Detector (OTD). 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. H.J. Christian, Jr., D.J. Boccippio, W.L. Boeck, D. Buechler, K. Driscoll, S.J. Goodman, J. Hall, W.J. Koshak, Jr., and M.F. Stewart.
58. Gravitational Acceleration Effects on Macrosegregation—Experiment and Computational Modeling. TMS Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, February 28, 1999. J. Leon-Torres, D.M. Stefanescu, S. Sen, and P.A. Curreri.
59. GRO 2058+42 Observations with BATSE and RXTE. 5th Compton Symposium, Portsmouth, NH. September 15, 1999. C.A. Wilson, M.H. Finger, and D.M. Scott.
60. Growth of Homoepitaxial ZnO Semiconducting Films. Electronic, Photonic, Electro-Optical, and Electro-Magnetic Materials Workshop, RSA, AL, October 6–7, 1999. S. Zhu, C.-H. Su, S.L. Lehoczky, M.T. Harris, M.A. George, and P. McCarty.
61. Growth of II–VI Solid Solutions in the Presence of a Rotating Magnetic Field. 1999 TMS Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, February 28–March 4, 1999. D.C. Gillies, S. Motakef, M. Dudley, R. Matyi, and H. Volz.
62. High Energy Properties of Galactic Superluminals. NRAO Colloquium, Socorro, NM, February 12, 1999. B.A. Harmon.
63. High-Altitude Aircraft-Based Electric-Field Measurements Above Thunderstorms. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. M.G. Bateman, R.J. Blakeslee, J. Bailey, M.F. Stewart, and A.K. Blair.
64. A High-Pressure Gas-Scintillation-Proportional Counter for the Focus of a Hard-X-Ray Telescope. SPIE International Symposium on Optical Science, Denver, CO, July 18–23, 1999. R.A. Austin, B.D. Ramsey, and C.L. Tse.
65. History and Observation of Gamma-Ray Bursts. APS Centennial Meeting, Atlanta, GA, March 20–25, 1999. G.J. Fishman.
66. Impact of Assimilating GOES-Derived Land Surface Variables into the PSU/NCAR MM5. MM5 Land Surface Modeling Workshop, Boulder, CO, June 21–15, 1999. W.M. Lapenta, R.J. Suggs, G.J. Jedlovec, and R.T. McNider.
67. Influence of Applied Thermal Gradients and a Static Magnetic Field on Bridgman-Grown GeSi Alloys. SPIE 44th Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, July 18–23, 1999. M.P. Volz, F.R. Szofran, S.D. Cobb, and T.M. Ritter.

PRESENTATIONS (Continued)

68. In Situ Optical Determination of Thermomechanical Properties of ZnSe and ZnTe Crystals. 44th SPIE Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, July 18–23, 1999. A. Burger, J.-O. Ndap, K. Chattopadhyay, X. Ma, E. Silberman, S. Feth, W. Palosz, and C.-H. Su.
69. In Situ Production of Solar Power Systems for Exploration. STAIF–99, Albuquerque, NM, January 31–February 4, 1999. P.A. Curreri and D.R. Criswell.
70. Interaction of Porosity With an Advancing Solid/Liquid Interface: A Real Time Investigation. 4th Pacific Rim International Conference on Modeling of Casting and Solidification Processes, Seoul, S. Korea, September 5, 1999. S. Sen, W.F. Kaukler, A. Catalina, D.M. Stefanescu, and P. Curreri.
71. Interactive Sectoring and Animation of Global Change Data. American Meteorological Society, Dallas, TX, January 10–15, 1999. P.J. Meyer, A.R. Guillory, R.J. Atkinson, and G.J. Jedlovec.
72. Interference of Backscatter from Two Droplets in a Focused Continuous Wave CO₂ Doppler Lidar Beam. Tenth Biennial Coherent Laser Radar Technology and Applications Conference, Mount Hood, OR, June 28, 1999. M.A. Jarzembski and V. Srivastava.
73. Ion Transport in the September 24, 1998 CME Event. IGPP Conference, Yellowstone, WY, September 19–25, 1999. M.O. Chandler and P.D. Craven.
74. A Laboratory Study of the Charging/Discharging Mechanisms of a Dust Particle. IPELS '99 in Kreuth, Germany, August 11, 1999. C.C. Venturini, J.F. Spann, Jr., and R.H. Comfort.
75. A Laboratory Study of the Charging/Discharging Mechanisms of a Dust Particle. American Physical Society, Division of Plasma Science, Meeting in Seattle, WA, November 16, 1999. C.C. Venturini, J.F. Spann, Jr., and R.H. Comfort.
76. Land-Ocean Differences in LIS and OTD Tropical Lightning Observations. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. D.J. Boccippio, W.J. Koshak, H.J. Christian, and S.J. Goodman.
77. Large-Scale Coronal Heating from the Solar Magnetic Network. American Astronomical Society (AAS) Meeting, Chicago, IL, May 30, 1999. D.A. Falconer, R.L. Moore, J.G. Porter, and D.H. Hathaway.
78. Large-Scale Sakharov Condition. 35th AIAA Joint Propulsion Conference, Los Angeles, CA, June 21, 1999. D.A. Noever and C. Bremner.
79. Leonid's Particle Analyses From Stratospheric Balloon Collection on Xerogel Surfaces. International Leonids Multi-Instrument Aircraft Campaign Workshop, NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA, April 12–15, 1999. D.A. Noever, T. Phillips, J.M. Horack, L.Z. Porter, and E. Myszka.

PRESENTATIONS (Continued)

80. Lightning Variations in the Southeastern United States Related to the Winter 1997–1998 El Niño Event. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. D. Buechler, S.J. Goodman, K. Knupp, and E.W. McCaul, Jr.
81. Localized Upper Tropospheric Warming During Tropical Depression and Storm Formation Revealed by the NOAA–15 AMSU. American Meteorological Society, Dallas, TX, January 10–15, 1999. R.W. Spencer and W.D. Braswell.
82. Low-Density Silica Xerogel Capture of Leonids Meteor Storm Dust Candidates by Stratospheric Balloon Return. Leonids Meteor International Conference, Santa Clara, CA, April 12, 1999. D.A. Noever, T. Phillips, J.M. Horack, E. Myszka, L.Z. Porter, and G. Jerman.
83. Macrosegregation of GeSi Alloys Grown in a Static Magnetic Field. American Physical Society Meeting, Atlanta, GA, March 21–26, 1999. T.M. Ritter, M.P. Volz, S.D. Cobb, and F.R. Szofran.
84. Major Optical Outburst of Two Blazars: 3C66A and OJ287. AAS Meeting, Chicago, IL, May 30–June 3, 1999. K.K. Ghosh, B.D. Ramsey, S. Soundararajaperumal, S. Pukalenth, and M.J. Rosario.
85. Material Science Experiments on Mir. AIAA Microgravity Science and Space Processing Symposium, Reno, NV, January 11–14, 1999. R.L. Kroes.
86. Materials Science Experiments on the International Space Station. The Pittsburgh Conference, Orlando, FL, March 3–7, 1999. D.C. Gillies.
87. Measurement of Temperature Fluctuations and Microscopic Growth Rates in a Silicon Floating Zone under Microgravity. American Association for Crystal Growth, Tucson, AZ, August 2, 1999. A. Croell, P. Dold, Th. Kaiser, M. Lichtensteiger, and K.W. Benz.
88. Measuring Thermal Characteristics of Urban Landscapes. 1999 AAG Annual Meeting, Honolulu, HI, March, 23, 1999. J.C. Luvall, D.A. Quattrochi, and D. Rickman.
89. Measuring Tropospheric Winds from Space Using a Coherent Doppler Lidar Technique. 50th International Astronautical Congress, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, October 4–8, 1999. T.L. Miller, M.J. Kavaya, and G.D. Emmitt.
90. Melt Growth of a Nonlinear Optical Crystal Triethylphosphine Sulfide Using Modified Bridgman–Stockbarger Technique. International Symposium on Optical Science, Denver, CO, July 19, 1999. K. Curry, M.D. Aggarwal, J. Choi, W.S. Wang, R.B. Lal, B.G. Penn, and D.O. Frazier.
91. MHD Streamer Structure, Slow Solar Wind, and the Streamer Brightness Boundary. European Solar Physics Meeting, Florence, Italy, September 1999. S.T. Suess and S. Nerney.

PRESENTATIONS (Continued)

92. Microflaring in Low-Lying Core Fields and Extended Coronal Heating in the Quiet Sun. AAS Meeting, Chicago, IL, May 30–June 3, 1999. J.G. Porter, D.A. Falconer, and R.L. Moore.
93. The Multi-Center Airborne Coherent Atmospheric Wind Sensor: Recent Measurements and Future Applications. 10th Coherent Laser Radar Conference, Mount Hood, OR, June 28–July 2, 1999. J. Rothermel, L.S. Darby, D.R. Cutten, J.N. Howell, R.M. Hardesty, and D.M. Tratt.
94. Multi-Wavelength Analysis of the March 26, 1991 Solar Flare. High Energy Solar Physics Workshop, Goddard Space Flight Center, MD, October 18, 1999. V.G. Kurt, V.V. Akimov, M.J. Hagyard, and D.H. Hathaway.
95. The NASA Coherent Lidar Technology Advisory Team. Coherent Laser Radar Technology and Applications Conference, Mount Hood, OR, June 28–July 2, 1999. M.J. Kavaya.
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97. A New Era in Global Temperature Monitoring With the Advanced Microwave Sounding Unit (AMSU). American Meteorological Society, Dallas, TX, January 10–15, 1999. R.W. Spencer, W.D. Braswell, and J.R. Christy.
98. Novel Technique for Performing Space Based Radiation Dosimetry Using DNA-Results from GraDEx-I and the Design of GraDEx-II. SSPPO Conference, “Shuttle Small Payloads Project Office,” Annapolis, MD, September 1999. J. Ritter, R. Branly, C. Theodorakis, J. Bickham, C. Swartz, R. Friedfeld, E. Ackerman, C. Carruthers, A. DiIrolamo, J. Faranda, E. Howard, and C. Bruno.
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102. Observational Review of Gamma-Ray Bursts. Results and Perspectives in Particle Physics, La Thuile, Italy, February 28–March 6, 1999. G.J. Fishman.

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103. Observational Review of Gamma-Ray Bursts. Space Telescope Science Institute Conference, Baltimore, MD, May 3–6, 1999. G.J. Fishman.
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105. Observations of Hurricane Georges During the Third Convection and Moisture Experiment (CAMEX-3). 53rd Interdepartmental Hurricane Conference, Biloxi, MS, February 8–12, 1999. A.R. Guillory and R.E. Hood.
106. The Observed Spectral Evolution of Solar Flare Hard X-Ray Emission. American Astronomical Society (AAS), Chicago, IL, June 3, 1999. E.K. Newton and T. Giblin.
107. On Heating Large Bright Coronal Loops by Magnetic Microexplosions at Their Feet. 194th Meeting of the American Astronomical Society, Chicago, IL, May 30–June 3, 1999. R.L. Moore, D.A. Falconer, and J.G. Porter.
108. On the Linearly-Balanced Kinetic Energy Spectrum. 12th Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, Columbia University, New York, NY, June 7–11, 1999. H.-I. Lu and F.R. Robertson.
109. Optical Observations of Lightning in Northern India Himalayan Mountain Countries and Tibet. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. W.L. Boeck, D.M. Mach, S.J. Goodman, and H.J. Christian.
110. Optical Transient Detector (OTD) Observations of a Tornadic Thunderstorm. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. D. Buechler, S.J. Goodman, H.J. Christian, and K. Driscoll.
111. Optical Variability of Blazars. Submitted to *Astrophys. J.*, 1999. K.K. Ghosh, B.D. Ramsey, A.C. Sadun, and S. Soundararajaperumal.
112. Orientation Effects in ZnO Films Using Off-Axis Sputtering Deposition. 5th IUMRS, Beijing, China, June 13–18, 1999. S Zhu, C.-H. Su, S.L. Lehoczky, and M.A. George.
113. Outbursts from 4U 1145–619: A Transient X-Ray Pulsar. 1999 Meeting of the AAS High Energy Astrophysics Division, Charleston, SC, April 12–15, 1999. C.A. Wilson, M.H. Finger, and D.M. Scott.
114. Overview of the Microgravity Science Glovebox (MSG). American Glovebox Society Conference, San Francisco, CA, July 19–21, 1999. M.E. Wright.
115. An Overview of the MSFC Electrostatic Levitation Facility. 128th TMS Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, February 28–March 5, 1999. J.R. Rogers, M.B. Robinson, L. Savage, W. Soeliner, and D. Huie.

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116. Overview of the Third Convection and Moisture Experiment (CAMEX-3). 23rd AMS Conference on Hurricanes and Tropical Meteorology, Dallas, TX, January 9–15, 1999. R.E. Hood and R. Kakar.
117. The Photospheric Convection Spectrum. Stanford University, Stanford, CT, July 12, 1999. D.H. Hathaway.
118. The Plasmasphere as “Seen” by the IMAGE Mission. International Union of Radio Science, Toronto, Canada, August 14, 1999. D.L. Gallagher, J.L. Green, S.F. Fung, R.F. Benson, B.R. Sandel, and D.L. Carpenter.
119. Pre-Launch End-To-End Testing Plans for the SPACe Readiness Coherent Lidar Experiment (SPARCLE). Coherent Laser Radar Technology and Applications Conference, Mount Hood, OR, June 28–July 2, 1999. M.J. Kavaya.
120. Preliminary Concepts for the Materials Science Research Facility on the International Space Station. Space Technology and Applications International Forum (STAIF-99), Albuquerque, NM, January 31–February 4, 1999. S.D. Cobb, F.R. Szofran, and D.A. Schaefer.
121. Preliminary Performance of CdZnTe Imaging Detector Prototypes. International Workshop on Room Temperature Semiconductor X- and Gamma-Ray Detectors and Associated Electronics, Vienna, Austria, October 11–15, 1999, International Atomic Energy Agency. B.D. Ramsey, D. Sharma, D.P. Meisner, J. Gostilo, V. Ivanov, V. Loupilov, A. Sikolov, and H. Sipila.
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123. Preview of the BATSE Earth Occultation Catalog of Low Energy Gamma Ray Sources. 1999 Meeting of the AAS High Energy Astrophysics Division, Charleston, SC, April 12–15, 1999; Bull. AAS, 31(2), 728, 1999. B.A. Harmon, C.A. Wilson, G.J. Fishman, M.L. McCollough, C.R. Robinson, M. Sahi, W.S. Paciesas, and S.N. Zhang.
124. Processing of Bulk Yba₂Cu₃O_{7-x} High Temperature Superconductor Materials for Gravity Modification Experiments and Performance Under AC Levitation. AIAA/AASME/ASEE Joint Propulsion Conference and Exhibit, Los Angeles, CA, June 1, 1999. D.A. Noever, R.J. Koczor, and R. Hiser.
125. Project ATLANTA (Atlanta Land Use Analysis: Temperature and Air Quality)—Use of Remote Sensing and Modeling to Analyze How Urban Land Use Change Affects Meteorology and Air Quality Through Time. 1999 AAG Annual Meeting, Honolulu, HI, March 23, 1999. D. Quattrochi, J.C. Luvall, and M. Estes.

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126. Prospects of Measuring Atmospheric Winds With a 2-Micron Coherent Doppler Lidar From the International Space Station. Conference on International Space Station Utilization, Albuquerque, NM, January 31–February 4, 1999. T.L. Miller, M.J. Kavaya, and G.D. Emmitt.
127. Quantitative Computer Tomography for Determining Composition of Microgravity and Ground Based Solid Solutions. 1999 TMS Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, February 28–March 4, 1999. D.C. Gillies and H.P. Engel.
128. Rayleigh Convection in a Rotating Magnetic Field. American Physical Society Meeting, Atlanta, GA, March 21–26, 1999. M.P. Volz and K. Mazuruk.
129. A Real Time Investigation of Morphological Evolution During Solidification of Different Alloy Systems. Asian Foundry Congress, Calcutta, India, January 22, 1999. S. Sen, W.F. Kaukler, P.A. Curreri.
130. Real Time Optima Tracking Using Harvesting Models of the Genetic Algorithm. Advanced Space Propulsion Workshop, Huntsville, AL, April 5, 1999. S. Baskaran and D.A. Noever.
131. Real-Time Investigation of Solidification of Metal Matrix Composites. International Conference on Composite Engineering, Orlando, FL, June 27, 1999. W.F. Kaukler and S. Sen.
132. Reciprocal Space Mapping of Macromolecular Crystals in the Home Laboratory. American Crystallographic Association 1999 Meeting, Buffalo, NY, May 23, 1999. E.H. Snell, P.F. Fewster, N. Andrew, T.J. Boggon, R.A. Judge, and M.L. Pusey.
133. Reducing and Inducing Convection in Ge-Si Melts. Grodon Research Conference, Henniker, NH, June 27–July 2, 1999. F.R. Szofran.
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139. Satellite Derived Land Surface Temperature for Model Assimilation. 79th American Meteorological Society Annual Meeting, Dallas, TX, January 10–15, 1999. R.J. Suggs, G.J. Jedlovec, and W. Lapenta.
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141. The Scintillating Optical Fiber Calorimeter Instrument Performance (SOFCAL). 26th International Cosmic Ray Conference, Salt Lake City, UT, August 17–25, 1999. M.J. Christl, C.M. Benson, F.A. Berry, W.F. Fountain, J.C. Gregory, J.S. Johnson, R.B. Munroe, T.A. Parnell, Y. Takahashi, and J.W. Watts.
142. Searching for the Best Protein Crystals: Synchroton-Based Measurement of Protein Crystal Quality. American Crystallographic Association 1999 Meeting, Buffalo, NY, May 23, 1999. G. Borgstahl, E.H. Snell, H. Bellamy, W. Pangborn, C. Nelson, A. Arvai, J. Ohren, and M. Pokross.
143. Simulated Surface Energy Budgets Over the Southeastern U.S.: The GHCC Satellite Assimilation System and the NCEP Early Eta. NASA LSHP PI Meeting, Columbia, MD, November 2–3, 1999. W.M. Lapenta, R.J. Suggs, R.T. McNider, and G.J. Jedlovec.
144. Simulation of Dynamics of PVT Growth: ZnSe. ACCGE–11, Tucson, AZ, August 1–6, 1999. A. Worlikar, M. Overholt, S. Motakef, C.-H. Su, and N. Ramachandran.
145. Simulation of the Universal-Time Diurnal Variation of the Global Electric Circuit Charging Rate. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. D. Mackerras, M. Darvenzia, R.E. Orville, E. Williams, and S.J. Goodman.
146. Solar Flares and Their Prediction. University of Memphis, Memphis, TN, January 27, 1999. M.L. Adams.
147. A Spherical Earth Solution for TOA Lightning Location Retrieval. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. W.J. Koshak.
148. Structure and Morphology of Phthalocyanine Films Grown in Electrical Fields by Vapor Deposition. Fifth IUMRS International Conference on Advanced Materials Symposium J: Advanced Information Recording Materials & Processing, Beijing, China, June 13–18, 1999. S. Zhu, C.E. Banks, D.O. Frazier, B.G. Penn, H.A. Abdeldayem, and R.M. Hicks.

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149. The Study of Neutron Stars with the Chandra X-Ray Observatory. The Neutron Star—Black Hole Connection/NATO Advanced Study Institute, Crete, Greece, June 10, 1999. M.C. Weisskopf.
150. Subresolution Fibrillation in X-Ray Microflares Observed by Yohkoh SXT. Institute of Space and Astronautical Science, Sagamihara, Tokyo, Japan, December 6, 1999. R.L. Moore, D.A. Falconer, and J.G. Porter.
151. Substrate Effects in Growth of Epitaxial ZnO Films. International Workshop on ZnO, Dayton, OH, October 7–8, 1999. S. Zhu, C.-H. Su, S.L. Lehoczky, M.T. Harris, M.A. George, and P. McCarty.
152. A Summary of Biases in the BATSE Burst Trigger. 1999 Meeting of the AAS High Energy Astrophysics Division, Charleston, SC, April 12–15, 1999. C.A. Meegan, G.N. Pendleton, and R.S. Mallozzi.
153. The Sun in Time. Southeastern Planetarium Association Annual Conference, Jacksonville, FL, June 25, 1999. M.L. Adams, E. Bero, and T.L. Sever.
154. Superconductor-Mediated Modification of Gravity? AC Motor Experiments with Bulk YBCO Disks in Rotating Magnetic Fields. Proceedings, 1998 AIAA/ASME/SAE/ASEE Joint Propulsion Conference, Cleveland, OH, July 13–15, 1998. D.A. Noever and R.J. Koczor.
155. Systematic Differences Between Satellite-Based Precipitation Climatologies Over the Tropical Oceans. 79th American Meteorological Society Annual Meeting, Dallas, TX, January 10–15, 1999. F.R. Robertson, D. Fitzjarrald, and E.W. McCaul.
156. Temperature Crosstalk Sensitivity of the Kummerow Rainfall Algorithm. 6th Specialist Meeting on Microwave Radiometry, Florence, Italy, March 16–18, 1999. R.W. Spencer and B. Petrenko.
157. Tetragonal Lysozyme Interactions Studied by Site Directed Mutagenesis. American Crystallographic Association, Buffalo, NY, May 24, 1999. L. Crawford, L. Karr, A. Nadarajah, and M. Pusey.
158. Theories of the Universe: A One Semester Course for Honors Undergraduates. Fourth Biennial History of Astronomy Workshop, University of Notre Dame, July 2, 1999. J.O. Dimmock, M.L. Adams, and T.L. Sever.
159. Thermal Remote Sensing: A Powerful Tool in the Characterization of Landscapes on a Functional Basis. 1999 National Sensing Application Conference and Workshop, Auburn University, AL, November 15–17, 1999. J.C. Luvall, J. Kay, and R. Fraser.
160. Time of Arrival Retrievals on an Oblate Spheroidal Earth. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. R.J. Solakeiwicz, and W.J. Koshak.

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161. Total Lightning Activity Associated with Tornadic Storms. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. S.J. Goodman, D. Buechler, S. Hodanish, D. Sharp, E. Williams, R. Boldi, A. Matlin, and M. Weber.
162. The Unit of Lightning. 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, Guntersville, AL, June 7–11, 1999. D.M. Mach, W.L. Boeck, and H.J. Christian.
163. Use of Traveling Magnetic Fields to Control Melt Convection. SPIE International Symposium on Optical Science, Engineering and Instrumentation, Denver, CO, July 18–23, 1999. N. Ramachandran and K. Mazuruk.
164. Using Remote Sensing as a Plasma Diagnostic. 5th IPELS Conference, Kreuth, Germany, August 1999. J.F. Spann, Jr., G.K. Parks, M.J. Brittnacher, G.A. Germany, S. Mende, H. Frey, D. Chenette, M. Schulz, and S. Petrinec.
165. Using Remote Sensing Data and Research Results for Urban Heat Island Mitigation. National Conference on Environmental Decision Making, Knoxville, TN, April 11–14, 1999. M. Estes, D. Quattrochi, and J.C. Luvall.
166. The Variability of Upper-Tropospheric Precipitable Water from Satellite and Model Reanalysis Datasets. 14th Conference on Hydrology, Dallas, TX, January 10–15, 1999. G.J. Jedlovec and H. Iwai.
167. Viscosity Measurement of Highly Viscous Liquids Using Drop Coalescence in Low Gravity. 37th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Reno, NV, January 11–14, 1999. B.N. Antar, E. Ethridge, and D. Maxwell.
168. Volume Diffusion Growth Kinetics and Step Geometry in Crystal Growth. AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Reno, NV, January 11–16, 1999. K. Mazuruk and N. Ramachandran.
169. X-Ray Astronomy Research at the Marshall Space Flight Center. Kazan State University, Kazan Russian Federation, March 12, 1999. R.A. Austin.
170. X-Ray Observations With the Chandra X-Ray Observatory (CXO). High Energy Astrophysics Division '99, Charleston, SC, April 11–14, 1999. M.C. Weisskopf.

APPENDIX—SCIENCE DIRECTORATE PREPRINTS

1. The 1997–1998 El Niño Event and Related Lightning Variations in the Southeastern United States. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 519–522, June 7–11, 1999. D.E. Buechler, S.J. Goodman, E.W. McCaul, and K. Knupp.
2. An Intercomparison of Ground, Airborne, and Space Instrumentation Definitions of the Lightning Element. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 166–169, June 7–11, 1999. D.M. Mach, W.L. Boeck, and H.J. Christian.
3. Cloud-to-Ground Lightning Characteristics of a Major Tropical Cyclone Tornado Outbreak. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 511–514, June 7–11, 1999. E.W. McCaul, D.E. Buechler, and S.J. Goodman.
4. Comparisons of Ground-Based 3-Dimensional Lightning Mapping Observations with Satellite-Based LIS Observations in Oklahoma. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 172–175, June 7–11, 1999. R.J. Thomas, P.R. Krehbiel, W. Rison, T. Hamlin, D.J. Boccippio, S.J. Goodman, and H.J. Christian.
5. A Diagnostic Analysis of the Kennedy Space Center LDAR Network. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 254–257, June 7–11, 1999. D.J. Boccippio, S. Heckman, and S.J. Goodman.
6. Diurnal Lightning Distribution as Observed by the Optical Transient Detector (OTD). Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 742–745, June 7–11, 1999. R.J. Blakeslee, K.T. Driscoll, D.E. Buechler, D.J. Boccippio, W.L. Boeck, H.J. Christian, S.J. Goodman, J.M. Hall, W.J. Koshak, D.M. Mach, and M.F. Stewart.
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8. Global Frequency and Distribution of Lightning as Observed by the Optical Transient Detector (OTD). Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 726–729, June 7–11, 1999. H.J. Christian, R.J. Blakeslee, D.J. Boccippio, W.L. Boeck, D.E. Buechler, K.T. Driscoll, S.J. Goodman, J.M. Hall, W.J. Koshak, D.M. Mach, and M.F. Stewart.

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9. Global Lightning Variations Caused by Changes in Flash Rate and by Changes in Number of Thunderstorms. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 750–753, June 7–11, 1999. E. Williams, K. Rothkin, D. Stevenson, and D.J. Boccippio.
10. High-Altitude Aircraft-Based Electric Field Measurements Above Thunderstorms. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 527–529, June 7–11, 1999. M.G. Bateman, R.J. Blakeslee, J.C. Bailey, M.F. Stewart, and A.K. Blair.
11. Initial Comparison of the Lightning Imaging Sensor (LIS) with Lightning Detection and Ranging (LDAR). Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 738–741, June 7–11, 1999. T. Ushio, K.T. Driscoll, S. Heckman, D.J. Boccippio, W.J. Koshak, and H.J. Christian.
12. Land-Ocean Differences in LIS and OTD Tropical Lightning Observations. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 734–737, June 7–11, 1999. D.J. Boccippio, W.J. Koshak, H.J. Christian, and S.J. Goodman.
13. The Lightning Imaging Sensor. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 746–749, June 7–11, 1999. H.J. Christian, R.J. Blakeslee, S.J. Goodman, D.M. Mach, M.F. Stewart, D.E. Buechler, W.J. Koshak, J.M. Hall, W.L. Boeck, K.T. Driscoll, and D.J. Boccippio.
14. Optical Detection of Lightning from Space. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 715–718, June 7–11, 1999. H.J. Christian.
15. Optical Observations of Lightning in Northern India, Himalayan Mountain Countries, and Tibet. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 420–423, June 7–11, 1999. W.L. Boeck, D.M. Mach, S.J. Goodman, and H.J. Christian.
16. Optical Transient Detector (OTD) Observations of a Tornadic Thunderstorm. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 722–725, June 7–11, 1999. D.E. Buechler, S.J. Goodman, H.J. Christian, and K.T. Driscoll.
17. The Relationship Between the Background and Transient Signals in Schumann Resonances. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 758–761, June 7–11, 1999. E. Williams, D. Castro, R. Boldi, T. Chang, E. Huang, V. Mushtak, W. Lyons, T. Nelson, S. Heckman, and D.J. Boccippio.

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18. Simulation of the Universal-Time Diurnal Variation of the Global Electric Circuit Charging Rate. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 634–637, June 7–11, 1999. D. Mackerras, M. Darveniza, R.E. Orville, E.R. Williams, and S.J. Goodman.
19. A Spherical Earth Solution for TOA Lightning Location Retrieval. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 192–195, June 7–11, 1999. W.J. Koshak and R.J. Solakiewicz.
20. Total Lightning Activity Associated with Tornadic Storms. Preprints, 11th International Conference on Atmospheric Electricity, edited by H.J. Christian, NASA/CP—1999–209261, Guntersville, AL, pp. 515–517, June 7–11, 1999. S.J. Goodman, D.E. Buechler, S. Hodanish, D. Sharp, E. Williams, R. Boldi, A. Matlin, and M. Weber.

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